DESTATIS

Statistisches Bundesamt

# Mongolia

## Statistical Country Profile

Edition 07/2020

Publication date: 16 Juli 2020

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# Contents

# General information

| Capital city | Official language | Currency |
|---|---|---|
| **Ulaanbaatar** | **Mongolian** | **Tögrög** |

### Land area in relation to Germany
km²

Mongolia
1,553,560

Germany
349,360
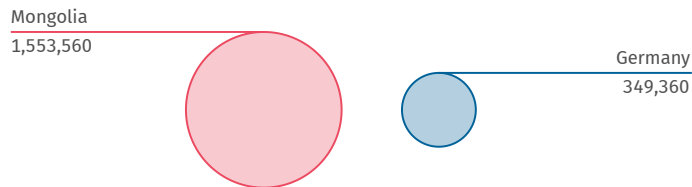
Source: WB-WDI

# Economy and finance

| Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US$ | GDP, real change % since 2000 | GDP per capita US$ | GDP per capita internat. US$ |
|---|---|---|---|
| **14** | **+262** | **4,133** | **14,309** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO* | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

### Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year

20

10

6.5

0

1.1

2000    2005    2010    2015    2019
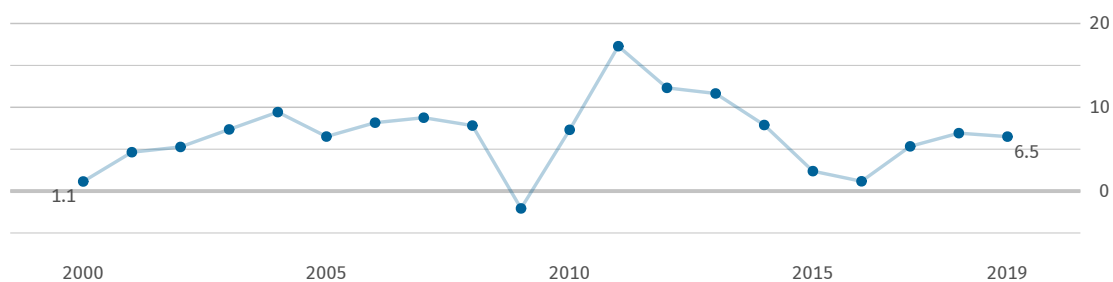
Source: IMF-WEO

### Gross domestic product per capita
US$

4,133

4,000

2,000

553

0

2000    2005    2010    2015    2019
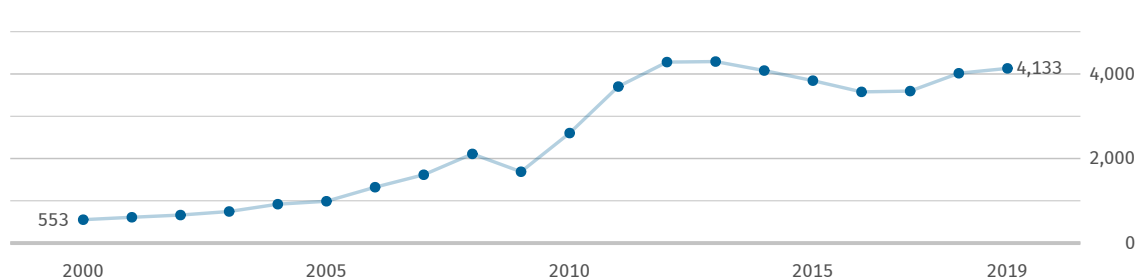
Source: IMF-WEO

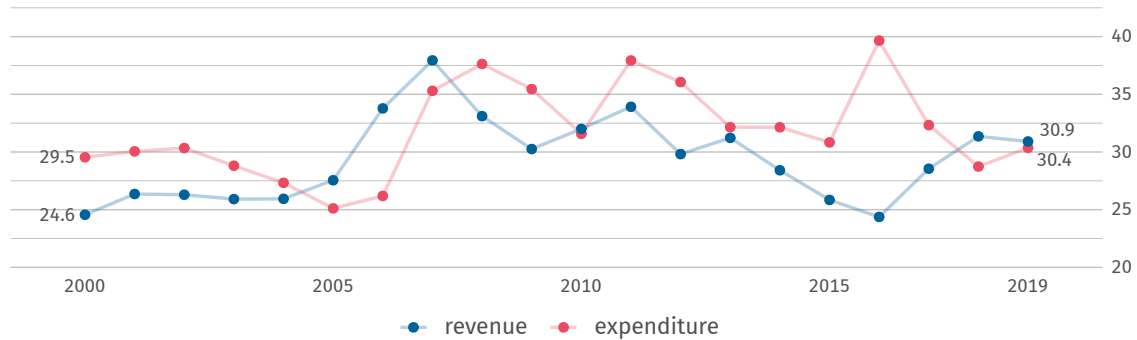| Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) | General government gross debt | General government net lending / borrowing |
|---|---|---|
| % on previous year | % of GDP | % of GDP |
| **+7.3** | **No data** | **+0.6** |
| (2019) | | (2019) |
| Source: IMF-IFS | Source: IMF-WEO | Source: IMF-WEO |

## General government revenue and expenditure
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

## General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP
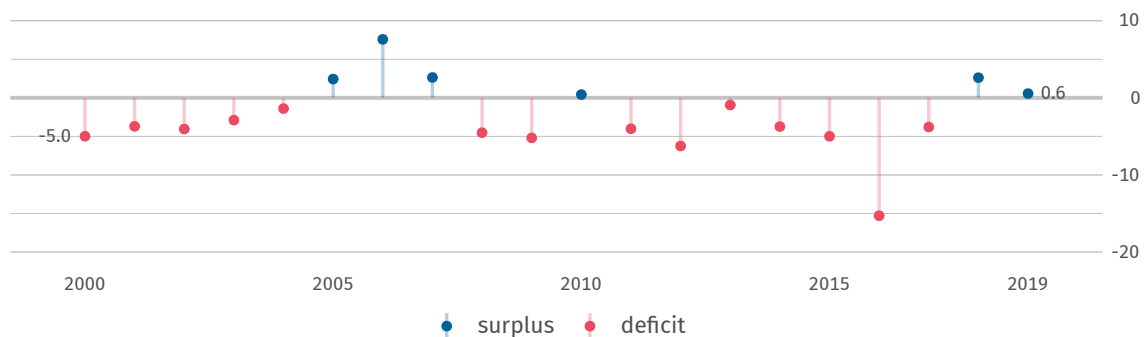


Source: IMF-WEO

| Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward | Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward |
|---|---|---|---|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **20.223** | **0.533** | **2.174** | **0.037** |
| (2018) | (2018) | (2018) | (2018) |
| Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD | Source: UNCTAD |

# Population

| Population total 1,000 | Population density inhabitants per km² | Life expectancy at birth (women) years | Life expectancy at birth (men) years |
|---|---|---|---|
| **3,225** | **2** | **74.0** | **65.6** |
| (2019) | (2018) | (2018) | (2018) |
| Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

## Population in relation to Germany 2019
1,000

Germany
83,133

Mongolia
3,225

Source: WB-WDI

## Population
1,000

3,225

Projection medium variant after 2019
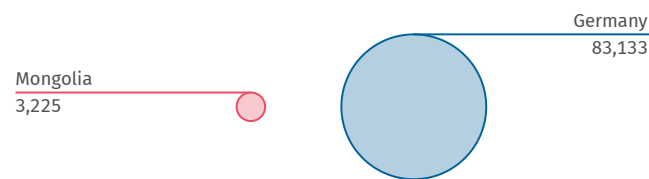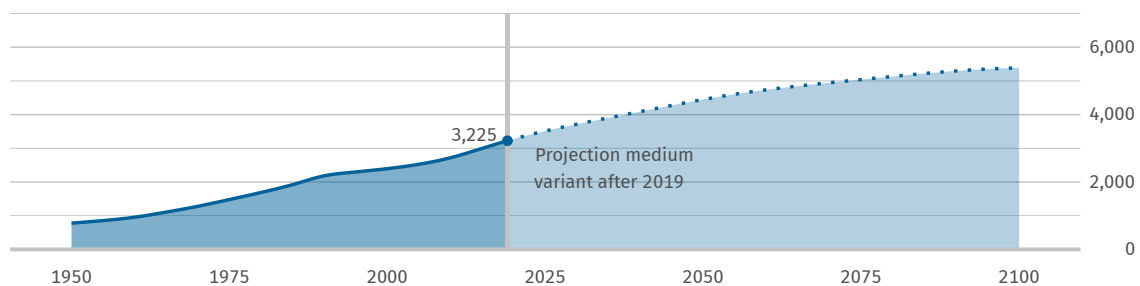
Source: UN-POP

## Population by age group
proportion, %

Projection medium variant after 2015

under 15-year-olds    15- to 64-year-olds    65-year-olds and older

Source: UN-POP

# Health

| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants | Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants | Prevalence of raised blood pressure % | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) % |
|---|---|---|---|
| **3.3** | **8.0** | **29.0** | **20.6** |
| (2015) | (2017) | (2015) | (2016) |
| Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO | Source: WHO |

# Education

| Government expenditure on education % of GDP | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number | Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants |
|---|---|---|---|
| **4.1** | **30.4** | **14.1** | **4,897** |
| (2017) | (2018) | (2016) | (2018) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO* |

# Labour force

| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % |
|---|---|---|---|
| **56.1** | **1,332** | **59.7** | **49.4** |
| (2019) | (2019) | (2019) | (2019) |
| Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT | Source: ILOSTAT |

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)
%
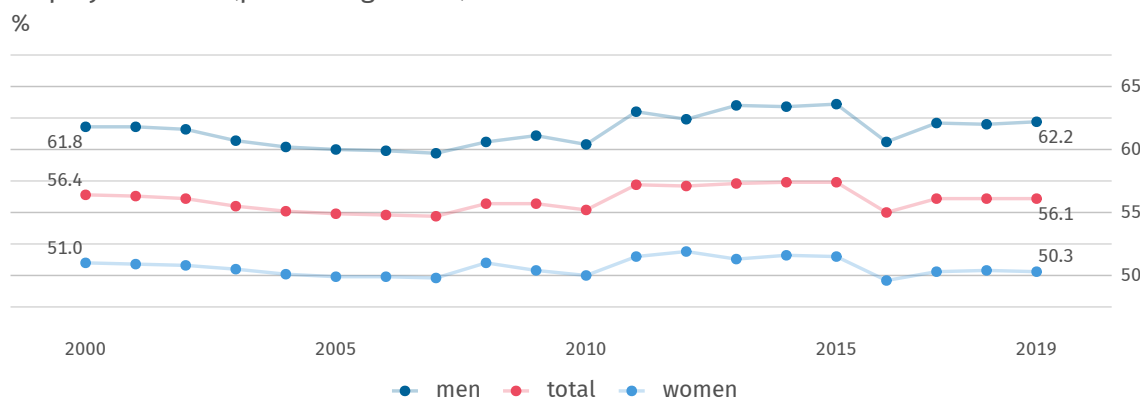


Source: ILOSTAT

## Employment and gross value added by sector 2019
%

Employment

| 27.4 | 19.4 | 53.2 |
|---|---|---|

Gross value added

| 11.0 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 10.9 |
|---|---|---|---|

■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries  ■ industry  ■ services  ■ not specified

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

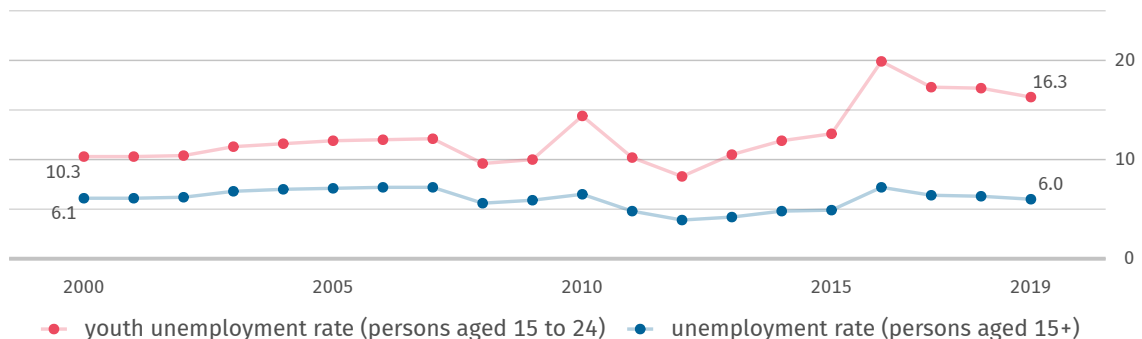| Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % | Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) % | Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons |
|---|---|---|
| **6.0** (2019) Source: ILOSTAT | **16.3** (2019) Source: ILOSTAT | **66.3** (2016) Source: ILOSTAT |

## Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate
%



—•— youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)   —•— unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT

7

# Living conditions

| Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high) | Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries) | Income distribution: Gini coefficient value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution) |
|---|---|---|
| **0.735** | **92** | **32.7** |
| (2015) | (2015) | (2018) |
| Source: UNDP | Source: UNDP | Source: WB-WDI |

# Production

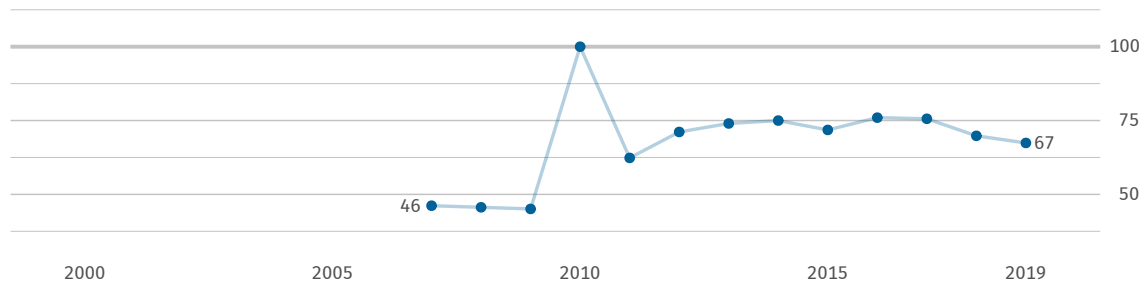### Index of industrial production
2010=100



Source: IMF-IFS

# Agriculture and forestry

| Change of agricultural production % since 2000 | Agricultural land % of land area | Forest area % of land area |
|---|---|---|
| **+12** | **71.3** | **8.1** |
| (2016) | (2017) | (2017) |
| Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* | Source: FAO* |

### Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100
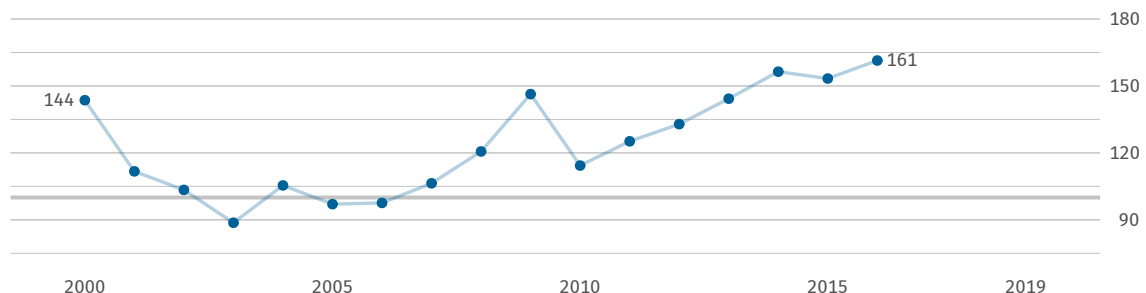


Source: FAO

# Foreign trade

| Export of goods | Import of goods | Trade balance, goods |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| bn US$ | bn US$ | bn US$ |
| **7.012** | **5.875** | **+1.137** |
| (2018) | (2018) | (2018) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Export and import of goods
bn US$



exported goods, total      imported goods, total

2002, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade
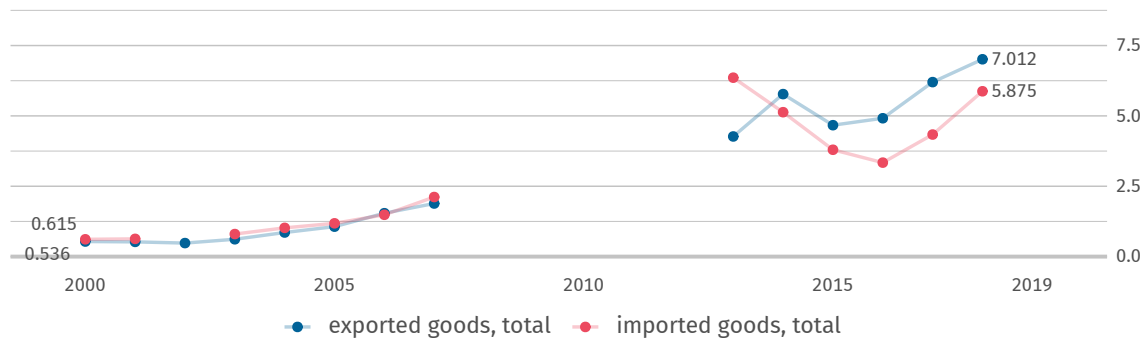
## Foreign trade balance
bn US$



trade surplus      trade deficit

2002, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

| Goods exported to Germany | Goods exported to Germany | Goods imported from Germany | Goods imported from Germany |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| mn US$ | % of all goods exported | mn US$ | % of all goods imported |
| **12.3** | **0.2** | **169** | **2.9** |
| (2018) | (2018) | (2018) | (2018) |
| Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* | Source: UN Comtrade | Source: UN Comtrade* |

## Main trading partners 2018

### Exports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| China | 92.8 |
| United Kingdom | 2.5 |
| Russian Federation | 1.2 |
| Italy | 0.8 |
| Singapore | 0.4 |

### Imports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| China | 33.5 |
| Russian Federation | 29.1 |
| Japan | 9.5 |
| Korea, Republic of | 4.5 |
| United States | 3.6 |

## Main commodities traded 2018

### Exports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products | 45.8 |
| Ores, slag and ash | 38.1 |
| Wool, horsehair yarn and woven fabric | 5.2 |
| Salt, sulphur, stone, lime, cement | 2.7 |
| Pearls, precious stones and metals, jewellery, coins | 2.1 |

### Imports of goods
%

| | |
|---|---|
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products | 22.4 |
| Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts | 14.1 |
| Machinery and mechanical appliances | 13.6 |
| Electrical goods, appliances | 8.3 |
| Articles of iron or steel | 5.5 |

Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

# Transport

| Passenger cars | Total rail network | Air transport |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| per 1,000 inhabitants | km per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1,000 inhabitants |
| **No data** | **581** | **212** |
| | (2017) | (2018) |
| Source: OICA* | Source: WB-WDI* | Source: WB-WDI* |

## Gasoline price at the pump
US$ per litre
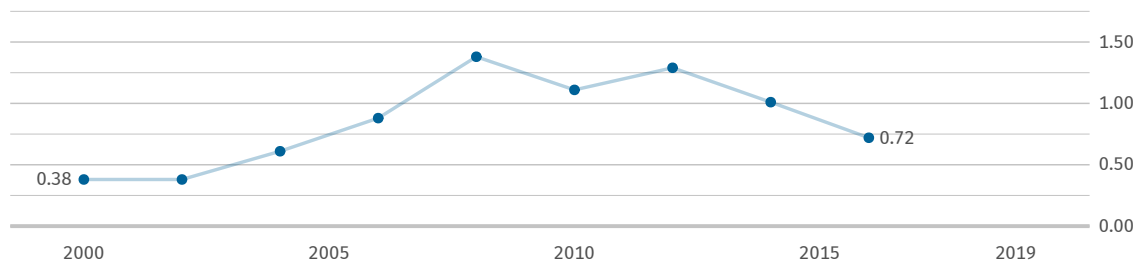


Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

# Environment and energy

| Carbon dioxide emissions | Total primary energy supply | Gross electricity consumption | Renewable energy |
|:---:|:---:|:---:|:---:|
| tonnes per capita | kg oil equivalent per capita | kWh per capita | % of total final energy consumption |
| **6.3** | **1,828** | **2,006** | **3.4** |
| (2018) | (2014) | (2014) | (2015) |
| Source: EDGAR | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI | Source: WB-WDI |

## Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2018
tonnes per capita



Mongolia
6.3

Germany
9.1
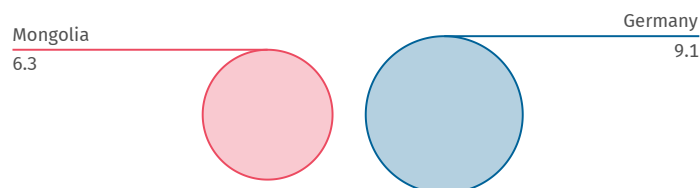
Source: EDGAR

# Science, research, technology

| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D | Researchers | Resident patent applications |
|---|---|---|
| % of GDP | per 1 mn inhabitants | per 1 mn inhabitants |
| **0.1** | **No data** | **26** |
| (2018) | | (2018) |
| Source: UNESCO | Source: UNESCO | Source: WIPO |

Dissemination of modern communication technology

per 100 inhabitants



- mobile cellular subscriptions
- internet users
- fixed broadband subscriptions
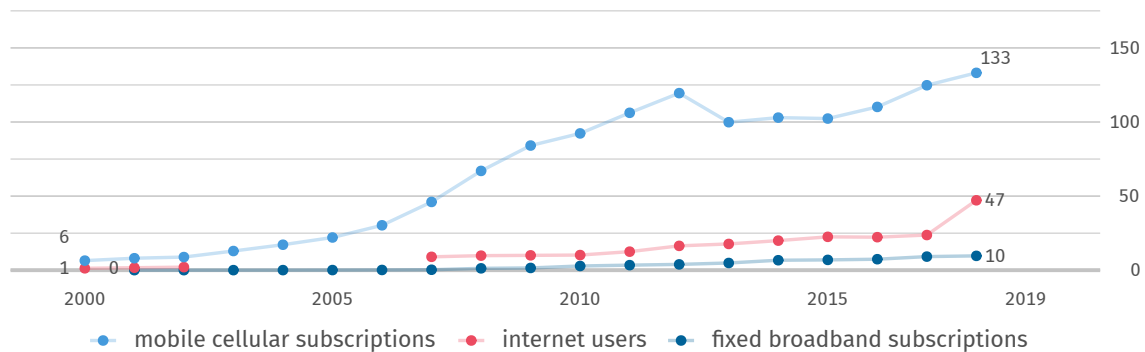
2003, 2004, 2005, 2006: Missing data. Source: ITU

# Sources

| | |
|---|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

\* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en